## LS 451—BIOCHEMISTRY-II [2 credits]

Snehlata Panwar\*, Vikas Yadav

S No	Topic	Faculty	Contact
			Hours
1.	Metabolism: Basic concepts, Central role of ATP in	SLP	2
	metabolism, Carbon fuel and its oxidation, Concept of		
	energy rich compounds and intermediates, Common		
	types of reactions involved in metabolism		
2.	Glycolysis and gluconeogenesis, Energetics and ATP	SLP	2
	productions		
3.	Regulation of glycolysis, glycogen synthase, metabolic	SLP	2
	flux and its regulation by various metabolic		
	intermediates		
4.	TCA cycle, its regulation, its role in energy generation,	SLP	2
	its role in generating biosynthetic intermediates,		
	glyoxylate cycle		
5.	Redox reaction, mitochondrial structure and its role in	VY	4
	energy metabolism, electron transport system		
6.	ATP synthesis and chemo-osmotic hypothesis of ATP	VY	2
	generation		_
7.	Pentose phosphate pathway and its importance in	SLP	2
	biosynthetic reactions		
8.	Glycogen synthesis, breakdown and its regulation	SLP	3
9.	Fatty acid biosynthesis and degradation	SLP	3
10.	Synthesis and degradation of steroids	SLP	2
11.	Amino acid metabolism, Urea cycle, one carbon	VY	3
	reaction, non-protein amino acids, amines and their role		
	in cell function		_
12.	Nucleotide biosynthesis and metabolism, salvage	VY	3
	pathways, its regulation and diseases		
13.	Special topics in biochemistry. Mechanisms of hormone	VY	2
	action, Role of post- translation modifications in		
	regulation of cell function, Muscle contraction and cell		
	motility		

## **Suggested reading:**

- 1. Biochemistry (5th Edition) by Jeremy Berg, John Tymoczko and Lubert Strver.
- 2. Biochemistry (3rd Edition) by Donald J. Voet and Judith G. Voet.
- 3. Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry (4th Edition) by David L. Nelson and Michael M. Cox.