

M.Phil. Course (IO 633)

UNITED NATIONS AND GLOBAL PROBLEMS

Course Teacher: Dr. Yeshi Choedon

Course Content:

- I. The United Nations and Global Governance
- II. Armed Conflicts Between and Within States: Approaches and Activities in Peacemaking, Peacekeeping , Peacebuilding and Peace Enforcement
- III. Human rights: Normative Role and Accountability
- IV. Equitable Economic Development: Resisting Marginalization
- V. Protection of Environment: Awareness-Building to Standard Setting
- VI. Financial Resources, Reforms, and Accountability

Themes and Readings:

I. The United Nations and Global Governance

1. Claude, Jr. Inis L. (1971), *Swords into Ploughshares: The Problems and Progress of International Organization*, New York: Random house, pp. 17-50.
2. Goodrich, Leland M. (1947), "From League of Nations to United Nations", *International Organization*, Vol. 1, No. 1, February, pp. 3-21.
3. Rosenau, James N. (2000), "Governance in a Globalizing World", in David Held and Anthony McGrew ed., *The Global Transformations Reader* , Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 181-190.
4. Karns, Margaret P. and Mingst, Karen A (2005), *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, New Delhi: Viva Books, pp. 3-21.
5. Brown, Chris (2000), "The Idea of World Community", in David Held and Anthony McGrew ed., *The Global Transformations Reader* Cambridge: Polity Press, pp. 453-461.

II. Armed Conflicts Between and Within States: Approaches and Activities in Peacemaking, Peacekeeping , Peacebuilding and Peace Enforcement

1. Saksena, K.P. (1974), *The United Nations and Collective Security*, New Delhi: D.K. Publishing, pp. 25-81.
2. Claude, Jr. Inis L. (1971), *Swords into Ploughshares: The Problems and Progress of International Organization*, New York: Random house, pp. 223-259.
3. Diehl, Paul F. (2008), *Peace Operations*, Cambridge: Polity, pp. 36-62.
4. Oudraat, Chantal de Jonge (1996), "The United Nations and Internal Conflict", in Michael E. Brown ed., *The International Dimensions of Internal Conflict*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 457-535.
5. Thakur, Ramesh (2006), *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge, pp. 244-263.

6. Paris, Roland (2007), "Post-Conflict Peacebuilding", in Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws ed., *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 404-426.
7. Bellamy, Alex J. and Williams, Paul (2005B)"Who's Keeping the Peace? Regionalization and Contemporary Peace Operations". *International Security*. vol. 29. No. 4. pp. 157-195.

III. Human rights: Normative Role and Accountability

1. Forsythe, David P. (1985), "The United Nations and Human Rights, 1945-1985", *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 100, No. 2, Summer, pp. 249-269.
2. Karns, Margaret P. and Mingst, Karen A. (2005), *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, New Delhi: Viva Books, pp. 428-451.
3. Goldstone, Richard (2007), "International Criminal court and Ad Hoc tribunals", in in Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws ed., *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 463-478.

IV. Equitable Economic Development: Resisting Marginalization

1. Saksena, K.P. (1996), "United Nations and Cooperation in Development", in M.S. Rajan ed., *United Nations at work*, New Delhi: Lancer, pp. 75-101.
2. Dadzie, Kenneth (1993), "The United Nations and the Problem of Economic Development", in Robert, Adam and Kingsbury, Benedict ed. *United Nations, Divided World: UN's Role in International Relations* 2nd edition, Oxford, Clarendon Press, pp. 139-157.
3. Murphy, Craig N. (2001), "What the Third World Wants: An Interpretation of the Development and Meaning of New International Economic Order Ideology", in Paul F. Diehl ed., *The Politics of Global Governance: International Organizations in an Interdependent World*, Boulder, Lynne Rienner.
4. Jolly, Richard (2007), "Human Development", in Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws ed., *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 634-649.

V. Protection of Environment: Awareness-Building to Standard Setting

1. Weiss, Thomas G. and Thakur, Ramesh, (2010), *Global governance and the United Nations: An Unfinished Journey* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, pp. 227-256.
2. Downie, David L. And Levy, Marc A. (2004), "The UN Environment Programme at a Turning Point: Options for Change", in Pamela S. Chasek ed., *The Global Environment in the Twenty-First Century*, New Delhi: Manas Publications, pp. 355-377.
3. Chasek , Pamela S. (2004), "The UN Commission on sustainable Development: The First Five Years", in Pamela S. Chasek ed., *The Global Environment in the Twenty-First Century*, New Delhi: Manas Publications, pp. 378-398.

VI. Financial Resources, Reforms, and Accountability

1. Jeffrey, Laurenti (2007), "Financing", in Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws ed., *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 675-700.
2. Mendez, Ruben (2001), "Financing the United Nations and the International Public Sector: Problems and Reform", in Paul F. Diehl ed. *The Politics of Global Governance: International Organizations in an Interdependent World*, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp. 138-163.
3. Murthy, C.S.R. (1998), "Reforming the UN Security Council: An Asian View", *South Asian Survey*, Vol. 5, No.1, pp. 113-24.

4. Choedon, Yeshi (2007), UN Reform: Chasing the Security Council Dream", *Africa Quarterly*, Vol. 47, No.1, February-April 2007, pp. 22-29.
5. Kunugi, Tatsuro (2009) "Enhancing the Political accountability of the United Nations via Multi-Stakeholder Synergy", in Sumihiro, Kuyama and Michael Ross Fowler ed., *Envisioning Reform: Enhancing UN Accountability in the Twenty-First Century*, New York: United Nations University, pp. 193-214.
6. Luck, Edward C. (2009) "Making the United Nations Accountable: Managerial and Political Perspectives", in Sumihiro, Kuyama and Michael Ross Fowler ed., *Envisioning Reform: Enhancing UN Accountability in the Twenty-First Century*, New York: United Nations University, pp. 19-34.